Personality and Conflict Analysis of Katniss in the Hunger Games Novel

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ABSTRACT
The purpose of this study is to analyze personality psychology experienced by the main character and also to find out how the conflict that occurs to the main character. The research method used in this study was library research. The data source was the novel “The Hunger Games” by Suzannë Chollins. The data collection techniques used was observation, documentation and note taking. The data analysis used was reading, summarizing, extracting and analyzing. The result of the study can be formulated that there are several conflicts that occur in the main character. The researcher also analyzed the personality of Katniss was described as a brave, loving and unyielding child.

Keywords:
Conflict
Personality
Psychology
Main Character

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1. INTRODUCTION
Literary works are the result of the creativity of a writer as an art form, derived from life combined with the imagination of the author. This is natural considering that the author cannot escape certain social bonds in social society. Literature is part of the humanities sciences group, as well as language, history, art, philosophy, and aesthetics. According to Pradobo (2003), he said that the whole sciences humanities is the essence of culture. Literary research is useful for understand the aspects of humanity and culture contained in literary works.

Literary works are the result of human activities that live in a society with all problems. Walgito (1997) reveals that every human being are individuals who are different from other individuals. In general, the content of literary works are all different expressions or events that have been experienced by others or the author. Literature can also be interpreted with everything written and printed. In literary work itself, there are two terms namely works of fiction and non-fiction literature.

In this research, the researcher used fiction literary works that is novel. In The American College Dictionary explained that the novel is a fictional prose story of a certain length that depicts representative real-life characters, motions and scenes in a plot or a rather chaotic or tangled state. Literary psychology is influenced by several things. First, according to Endraswara (2008), literary works are the creation of a psychiatric process and the author’s thinking is in a subconscious situation that is then poured into conscious. Second, the study of literary psychology is a study that examines the psychological reflections in the characters presented in such a way by the author that the reader feels lulled by the psychological problems of the story that sometimes feel his involved
self in the story. In fact, literary psychology has an important role in research, the term of literary psychology is one of the branches of science that can be used to express one's feelings and mental state.

In accordance with the dualism that states that human beings are basically composed of body and soul. Therefore, understanding the personality of the person or people around is a thing to be considered and the step to do is to understand the mimic, gesture, background and environment of others. But in this technologically advanced era, people have not directly changed themselves in terms of friendship or communication directly. Therefore, one of the literary works that can help people understand the personality of others or themselves is a novel, because novel can present a variety of stories and various personalities of a person. Therefore, the more personality of a person is known, the easier it can be to understand the people around by studying them. Because of the difference in personality of the characters in the novel, it can be interpreted that literary works can describe a person's psyche.

In the Qur'an it is explained that the Messenger of Allah is a role model or role model for all Muslims:

لقد كان لكم في رسول الله اسوة حسنة لمن كان يرجوالله واليوم الاخر وذكر الله كثيرا

“Indeed, there is in the Messenger of Allah a good role model for you (is) for those who hope for (the mercy of) Allah and (the coming of) the Day of Resurrection and remember Allah a lot”.

It is important to understand and know the psyche or personality of a person or ourselves. Because by understanding it we can know how the nature should be done. The psyche can be influenced by several factors including social, economic, and cultural factors. All characters in a literary work have their own role in other words character is a reflection of one's personality. Personalities according to Yusuf (2011), define it as "a relatively stable system of internal characteristics of two individuals, which contributes to consistent thoughts, feelings and behaviors".

In the writing of a literary work the author usually displays many kinds of personalities from interesting personalities or abnormal personality because it can tell interesting story lines. Endraswara (2008) stated that the characteristics of creative personality are imaginative, initiated, have a wide interest, openness to new stimuli, independence, strong curiosity, adventurous spirit, energetic, energetic, confident, willing to take risks and dare to take beliefs.

Nugriyantoro (2010) stated that the distinction between one character and another is determined by personal qualities rather than physical views. Therefore, the difference between the characters in a literary work is interesting, because the more differences, the more the resulting story will be better and interesting. Therefore, in The Hunger Games novel, there are many differences between one character and another character, but the main character named Katniss who has an unyielding nature and is not easy to defeat.

The Hunger Games novel became a choice in this research, because it is one of the best novel by Suzzane Chollins who even became a film and this novel has many problems that can be investigated including the personality of the main cast named Katniss. The Hunger Games is a novel about a 16-year-old girl named is Katniss Everdeen, who lives in a dystopian Postapokalips country called Panem in North America. The Capitol, the capital of a highly developed metropolis, is in political control of the entire country. The Hunger Games is an annual event attended by a boy and girl aged between 12 – 18 years from twelve districts around the Capitol, chosen by the draw to compete in a deadly fight that is broadcast live on television.

An interesting problem that was examined is starting from a girl named Katniss who participated in the 74th Hunger Games and replaced her sister named Primrose. Katniss and her sister lived with a lot of problems their father died from a coal mine explosion while his mother abandoned them self, therefore Katniss loved him very much. Katniss has also been self-trained and being strong she can survive the show by preying on wooded animals. After a long and grueling journey, Katniss and Peeta finally made it to the 74th game but Katniss got a lot of threats because she opposed the capitol's authoritarian, it can be concluded that Katniss is not an easy girl to control and she also has a strong determination to get out of the capitol.
The writer Suzzane Chollins chose to write a story about the suffering of small people in a country, she was inspired to write this because she saw many television channels that presented people's competition and she also poured out her sadness because of her father's loss while serving in the Vietnam War. Therefore, in this novel various problems and fun stories become one that will give an extraordinary impression, Suzzane Chollins also divided the novel into trilogies namely The Hunger Games, followed by the sequels Catching Fire and Mockingjay Each of these three novel has a different story but is equally enjoyable and will make the reader curious about the story.

The right reason for the researcher in choosing this novel because it includes a well-known novel and the content of this novel has a variety of problems that are very interesting if thorough. for example, the problems about the beginning of the emergence of the hunger game and how the characters in the novel can face it, among these problems the researcher only focus on the issue of how the personality of the main character of the novel. The researcher is interested in researching the personality of this main character because in general the female character in the novel is portrayed with a weak female figure, has no strength and can be oppressed with others, but in this novel the female character is portrayed with a strong figure, smart, clever and not easily conquered by others. Therefore, the researcher hopes that with the results of this study readers can find out that not all women are portrayed as weak women and can be oppressed with others.

2. LITERATURE REVIEW

There were some previous researches related. The first research was Wijaya (2015) This research examines how Katniss character development in the hunger games novel and also this researcher examines the problems experienced by Katniss. The results of this study explain that Katniss is a girl who lives alone but is able to take care of her family. Katniss is also a kind girl she is always kind to everyone especially to her family. The problems in the novel begin with a dispute between Katniss and the president as well as problems against himself. From the existing description can be concluded that in the existing equation the researcher is equally researching the conflict experienced Katniss, description of the character Katniss and the method used the same method of library research. The difference is that in this study the the researcher described in more detail about the development of Katniss personality.

The second researcher was Ardi (2018) The study examined the character development of Katniss Everdeen, the protagonist in Suzanne Collins' The Hunger Games trilogy. The study also tried to investigate what socioeconomic factors the lead actor experienced in Katniss' character development. The results of this study show that Katniss Everdeen has changed a lot through Hunger Games trilogy. Katniss sometimes turns into a protagonist and that trait is used only for his evil person. He also serves as a breadwinner in his family, he is willing to volunteer for participating in hunger games. He's changed from people who are indifferent to national heroes. Katniss Everdeen's development, not only triggered by the many obstacles she went through however. There are more reasons behind all those events, such as the little things that are in the surrounding environment. But the main factor that causes the changing nature of Katniss is due to the economic factors of society. To strengthen this research, the researcher tried to relate it with some theories.

Sujanto et al (2006) said that the word personality comes from the word personality (English) the derived from the word persona (Latin) which means guise or mask. It is often used by stage players who mean to describe a person's behavior, character or personality. Personality according to psychology can refer to the pattern of behavioral characteristics and the mindset that determines a person's assessment of the environment. Minderop (2010) personality is shaped by the potential from birth modified by experience unique cultures and experiences that affect a person as an individual. According to Minderop (2010), personality is a carrier that includes in mind, feelings, and behavior is a characteristic of a person that displays the way he adapts and compromises in life. According to Feist (2010), characteristics are certain qualities that a person has including several characters such as temperament, physical, and intelligence.
In researching one's personality literary psychology has a very important role. Literary psychology can guide and make it easier for a person to know each other. Minderop (2010) said that psychology comes from the Greek word psyche, which means soul, and logos meaning science. Thus, psychology means the science of the soul or science that investigates and studies human behavior.

Walgito (1997) suggests that psychology is a science who study and investigate human activities and behaviors. Human beings have many differences in behavior that have differences in addressing them, in the world of psychology can be explained science and ways to deal with differences in human behavior.

The science of psychology becomes one of the sciences used in researching literary works, especially in researching novel figures. Psyche by Jung Suryabrata (2012) is defined as the totality of all psychic events both realized and unconscious. In terms of terms, literary psychology has the aim of understanding aspects of the psyche of a figure in a work. In fact, literary works can provide an understanding of novel figures in the community. Because of this, the community can understand the changes, contradictions, and other deviations that occur in society, especially in relation to psychology.

In the world of literary works the author can include several aspects of life in his essay. One of the main aspects listed is the humanitarian aspect that becomes the subject of research on literary psychology. In the analysis based on Ratna (2000), generally the main characters, the second character, the third figure, and so on. The researcher is generally very interested in researching the main character, because in general the main character has the most prominent role compared to other characters.

3. METHOD

This research has used type of library research. Library research is a study used in collecting information and data with the help of a wide variety of materials in the library such as documents, books, magazines, historical stories, etc. The approach that has been used in this research is the description analysis approach. According to Moleong (2002) qualitative research is a research procedure that produces descriptive data in the form of written or oral words about the properties of an individual, the circumstances or symptoms of a particular group that can be observed. Meanwhile, the approach that has been used in this study is the approach of literary psychology.

In the research that has been done, there are two sources of data that have been obtained, namely primary data sources and secondary data sources. Primary data is a data source obtained directly from research objects. In this study the source of research used is The Hunger Games novel by Suzanne Chollins published 2009. Other is secondary data. On secondary data processing of research using literature, articles and journals to get a discussion that corresponds to the title.

In this study, several stages have been carried out to obtain the data needed in research including. First is observation. In the research of The Hunger Games novel, the researcher makes observations to estimate the truth of a data. This observation activity is carried out by watching films and reading novel carefully and systematically taking notes so that the validity of the report can be guaranteed. Second is documentation. It is the collection of data, facts and information in written form, the author collects data with the help of materials from the library. Third is taking notes. In this study, the researcher used the note-taking method for data collection techniques, namely recording important points to make it easier to collect the data being sought.

This research has used descriptive qualitative techniques. Moleong (2002) suggest that qualitative methodology is a research procedure that produces descriptive data in the form of written and spoken words from people and observed behavior. Data analysis according to Bogdan as cited in Sugiyono (2007) is the process of systematically searching and compiling data obtained from interviews, field records, and other materials so that it can be easily understood and its findings can be informed to others.
4. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Personality Psychology

From the results of this study, it can be concluded that Katniss has three personality elements that are in accordance with Freud's theory. Freud stated that a person's personality consists of three parts, namely the id, ego and superego. Id is the original personality system, brought from birth. Id is also interpreted as a need that is always there and needed by humans themselves such as eating, drinking and sex. Examples of Id is when Katniss eats all the food the Capitol has served her, she eats it greedily. Another example is when Katniss and Prim need sponsors when in a fight they are required to do everything that shows that they are lovers such as hugging, kissing and others.

Ego has the meaning of someone's efforts to fulfill someone's desires but are able to withstand them, the example shown when Katniss is up in the tree to sleep under Katniss there are their enemies who are ready to kill her. There was a urge to kill her enemies in her heart, but Katniss kept holding it because if she did that, Katniss' life could be killed.

Superego has a slightly different meaning, decisions are made based on the moral values of parents and the environment, in this case the superego that Katniss shows is when she tries to commit suicide in a fight. The Capitol considers that Katniss's actions are a rebellion because Katniss is the target of the Capitol and her life could be threatened at any time, because the Capitol considers Katniss a threat.

According to Minderop (2010), personality is a carrier that includes thoughts, feelings, and behaviors that are characteristic of a person who displays ways to adapt and compromise in life. Therefore, in the novel Katniss' personality analysis shows that everyone has a different personality.

In researching one's personality, literary psychology has a very important role. Literary psychology can guide and make it easier for someone to get to know each other. Minderop (2010) said that psychology comes from the Greek words psyche which means soul, and logos which means science. Thus, psychology means the science of the soul or the science that investigates and studies human behavior.

In this case the author can easily examine the behavior of the main character in this novel, the main character of this novel shows a slightly different nature from women in general. Katniss in this novel is described as a girl who is always ready to protect her family no matter what happens, she works hard and never thinks about herself. The most important thing in her life is her family is happy.

In addition to the problems that occur in the main character along with the main character's personality shown in this novel

The ID that Katniss showed was when she was very satisfied with a dish from the Capitol. he ate very much and enjoyed it very much because he had never encountered food as much and as delicious as the food of the City. Another example is when Katniss wants her sponsor and Peeta has to do something that will wow the audience, because of that Katniss and Peeta get a lot of help to survive in the arena.

Katniss's ego is when she is facing her enemies, she really wants to kill them but Katniss holds her back because she realizes that Katniss will lose if she fights them. Katniss finally stayed in the tree while waiting for her enemies to leave. Another example is when Katniss restrained herself from attacking the enemy pyramid by preparing a more ingenious plan

The superego that exists in Katniss is when she tries to fight the Capitol by attempting suicide in the battle arena, because of this the Capitol is angry and will always watch Katniss' every move and even her life could be threatened.

Conflict

The conflict that occurred in Katniss has a relationship with Ralf Dahrendorf's theory. Dahrendorf stated that conflict only arises through social relations in the system and that problems usually occur between those who have power and those who are not in power. Likewise, with the conflict that occurred to Katniss, the ruling Capitol created a game called “The Hunger Games”. This game must be followed by all districts, they are required to kill each other in order to become
champions and it is time for the selection of participants but fate says otherwise. Katniss's sister was chosen as a participant and Katniss replaced her so that in the end Katniss could become the champion of “The Hunger Games”.

Burhan (2013) suggests that conflict is something dramatic, refers to the fight between the two balanced strength and implies. Therefore, in the novel The Hunger Games, it tells the conflict between a government that has authority and acts as they please with the poor who need peace.

5. CONCLUSION
The beginning of the problems faced by Katniss was when voting for The Hunger Games participants, and Katniss's sister named Prim became the choice of The Hunger Games participants. Because of Katniss' love for Prim, she is willing to take her place to participate in The Hunger Games. At the time of the battle Katniss got a lot of problems ranging from severe dehydration, stung by a deadly bee and suffered burns, but all of those things could pass well until the end of the fight. And at the end of the fight the Capitol suddenly changed the rules that there was only one winner of The Hunger Games. Because of this, Katniss felt that the Capitol had played a trick on them, until finally Katniss made a plan to commit suicide together with Peeta so that the Capitol didn't get the winner they wanted. The Capitol faucet doesn't want to take a big risk and finally Katniss and Peeta are crowned winners of the seventy-fourth Hunger Games.

The problems that occur along with the main character's shown in this novel. First is the ID that Katniss which showed was when she was very satisfied with a dish from the Capitol, he ate very much and enjoyed it very much because he had never encountered food as much and as delicious as the food of the City. Another example is when Katniss wants her sponsor and Peeta has to do something that will wow the audience, because of that Katniss and Peeta get a lot of help to survive in the arena. Second is Katniss's ego which is happened when she is facing her enemies, she really wants to kill them but Katniss holds her back because she realizes that Katniss will lose if she fights them. Katniss finally stayed in the tree while waiting for her enemies to leave. Another example is when Katniss restrained herself from attacking the enemy pyramid by preparing a more ingenious plan. The last is the superego that exists in Katniss is when she tries to fight the Capitol by attempting suicide in the battle arena, because of this the Capitol is angry and will always watch Katniss' every move and even her life could be threatened.

Provide a statement that what is expected, as stated in the "INTRODUCTION" section can ultimately result in "RESULTS AND DISCUSSION" section, so there is compatibility. Moreover, it can also be added the prospect of the development of research results and application prospects of further studies into the next (based on result and discussion).

REFERENCES